

Teacher Survey

The Teacher Survey was conducted to all subjects of Grade 8 teachers who taught during the 2018/19 educational year at 114 schools that participated in the student achievement assessments. The purpose of the Teacher Survey was to collect the information on teachers' general background, educational qualification and experience, interest in teaching, teaching methodology, satisfaction with working conditions, such as tenure, pay rate, and level of supervision; relationship with the school community, such as interactions with parents, involvement in school committees, and participation in local community events and so on. The family census as well as relation among family members was also collected. The questionnaire portion of the teacher interview was conducted using Computer Assisted Personal Interview (CAPI) and the Life History Calendar portion of the interview was conducted via Paper and Pencil Based Interview (PAPI).

Out of 951 teachers, 906 teacher interviews were completed resulting in a 95.56 % completion rate. 45 interviews were incomplete which includes 2 not eligible (Sick, Double counted), 13 refusals, 7 within Nepal and 23 outside of Nepal.

The project was led by the Principal investigator Prof. Dr. Dirgha Jibi Ghimire, Population Studies Center, University of Michigan, Executive Director, ISER-N; Co-investigator Prof. Dr. William G. Axinn, Population Studies Center, Survey Research Center, University of Michigan; and Co-investigator Prof. Dr. Brian Rowan, Institute for social research, Stanford University.

Codebook

Section A: Social Background

Data Description

Data Set Name: TeacherSurvey.Public.px.dta

Total eligible sample: 951

Number of observations: 906

Number of variables: 650

Unique identifier: TtchrIDpx

Data format: Stata

Response rate: 95.56 %

Data collection: 2019

		Number	Percent
SchID	Three digit school identifier from Chitwan Valley Family Study (CVFS) Removed from public dataset		
TtchrIDpx	Teacher ID created using a combination of the three digit school id and teacher serial number. Recoded in public dataset 10087-99804	906	100.00%
TcenID	Teacher's Census ID created using a combination of the three digit school id, teacher serial number, and family member serial number. Removed from public dataset		
Tivertime	Interview total time (in minutes) 48-182 Minutes	906	100.00%
TiwerID	Interviewer ID 049-451 Interviewer ID	906	100.00%
Tiwdate	Teacher interview date (MM/DD/YYYY) 07/11/2019-12/2/2019 Interview date	906	100.00%
Tstyp	School type 1 Community school 2 Institutional school Total	470 436 906	51.88% 48.12% 100.00%
T_Age	Teacher's age Recoded in public dataset 23 23 years and younger 24-55 Age in years 56 56 years and older Total	45 815 46 906	4.97% 89.96% 5.07% 100.00%
T_Gender	Teacher's gender 0 Male 1 Female	644 262	71.08% 28.92%

			Total	906	100.00%
T_Marital	Teacher's marital status Recoded in public dataset				
	0 Unmarried, Divorced, Widowed			141	15.56%
	1 Married			765	84.44%
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_1	First, we'd like to talk about some general things about you, and your background as a teacher. Which languages can you speak? For interviewer: Please mark all that apply				
TA_1_1	Nepali				
	0 No			0	0.00%
	1 Yes			906	100.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_2	Hindi				
	0 No			270	29.80%
	1 Yes			636	70.20%
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_3	Tamang Removed from public dataset				
TA_1_4	Gurung Removed from public dataset				
TA_1_5	Newar Removed from public dataset				
TA_1_6	Tharu				
	0 No			819	90.40%
	1 Yes			87	9.60%
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_7	English				
	0 No			40	4.42%
	1 Yes			866	95.58%
			Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_8	Magar Removed from public dataset				
TA_1_9	Bhojpuri Removed from public dataset				
TA_1_10	Sanskrit Removed from public dataset				

TA_1_11	Maithali Removed from public dataset			
TA_1_12	Darai Removed from public dataset			
TA_1_97	Other language(s). If yes, specify. Recoded in public dataset	0 No 1 Yes	740 166	81.68% 18.32%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_97A	Specify Language 1 Removed from public dataset			
TA_1_97B	Specify Language 2 Removed from public dataset			
TA_1_98	Don't know	0 No	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_1_99	Refused	0 No	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_2	Are you currently a member of any social, political, religious or cultural group, professional organization, or saving and credit group?	0 No —————> Go toTA_4 1 Yes 98 Don't know 99 Refused	323 583 0 0	35.65% 64.35% 0.00% 0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TA_3	What groups or organizations are you currently a member of? For interviewer: Please mark all that apply			

TA_3_1	Social service organization(s)			
	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%	
	0 No	342	37.75%	
	1 Yes	241	26.60%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TA_3_2	Developmental service organization(s)			
	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%	
	0 No	487	53.75%	
	1 Yes	96	10.60%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TA_3_3	Political party or parties			
	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%	
	0 No	528	58.28%	
	1 Yes	55	6.07%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TA_3_4	Mothers or women's group(s)			
	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%	
	0 No	505	55.74%	
	1 Yes	78	8.61%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TA_3_5_6	Savings and credit group(s)/Dhukuti Samuha Recoded in public dataset			
	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%	
	0 No	172	18.98%	
	1 Yes	411	45.36%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TA_3_7	Teacher's union			
	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%	
	0 No	243	26.82%	
	1 Yes	340	37.53%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TA_3_8	Community forestry group(s) Removed from public dataset			
TA_3_9	Religious group(s) Removed from public dataset			
TA_3_10	Literacy group(s) Removed from public dataset			
TA_3_97	Other group(s). If yes, specify. Recoded in public dataset			
	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%	
	0 No	540	59.60%	

	1 Yes	43	4.75%
	Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_97_1	Specify group(s) Removed from public dataset		
TA_3_98	Don't know		
	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%
	0 No	583	64.35%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TA_3_99	Refused		
	-1 Inappropriate	323	35.65%
	0 No	583	64.35%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TA_4	Are you a member of a teacher's union?		
	0 No → Go to TA_6	441	48.68%
	1 Yes	465	51.32%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TA_5	In the past 12 months, how often did you participate in teacher's union activities?		
	-1 Inappropriate	441	48.68%
	1 Daily	0	0.00%
	2 Once or twice a week	4	0.44%
	3 Once or twice a month	51	5.63%
	4 Once or twice a year	162	17.88%
	5 Rarely	79	8.72%
	6 Never	169	18.65%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TA_6	What proportion of teachers at your school are members of a teacher union? Would you say 100%, about 75%, about 50%, about 25%, 10% or less?		
	1 100%	276	30.46%
	2 About 75%	205	22.63%
	3 About 50%	67	7.40%
	4 About 25%	78	8.61%
	5 10% or less	280	30.91%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%

Section C: Education and Employment

TC_1	Did you take the teacher training program? If yes, when? Please also tell us if you received your certificate.			
TC_1_1_1	Type of training 1 Recoded in public dataset			
	0	No training at all	292	32.23%
	1	Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)	483	53.31%
	2	Teacher Professional Development Training (51-300 days)	87	9.60%
	5	Other Training	44	4.86%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TC_1_1_2	Training date (Year) Removed from public dataset			
TC_1_1_4	Duration (Days)			
	-1	Inappropriate	292	32.23%
	1-300	Days	614	67.77%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TC_1_1_6	Certificate (Yes/No)			
	-1	Inappropriate	292	32.23%
	0	No	275	30.35%
	1	Yes	339	37.42%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TC_1_2_1	Type of training 2 Recoded in public dataset			
	0	No training at all	483	53.31%
	1	Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)	338	37.31%
	2	Teacher Professional Development Training (51-300 days)	79	8.72%
	5	Other Training	6	0.66%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TC_1_2_2	Training date (Year) Removed from public dataset			
TC_1_2_4	Duration (Days)			

		-1 Inappropriate	483	53.31%
		1-300 Days	423	46.69%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_2_6	Certificate (Yes/No)			
		-1 Inappropriate	483	53.31%
		0 No	217	23.95%
		1 Yes	206	22.74%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_3_1	Type of training 3 Recoded in public dataset			
		0 No training at all	627	69.21%
		Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)	216	23.84%
		2 Teacher Professional Development Training (51-300 days)	63	6.95%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_3_2	Training date (Year) Removed from public dataset			
TC_1_3_4	Duration (Days)			
		-1 Inappropriate	627	69.21%
		1-300 Days	279	30.79%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_3_6	Certificate (Yes/No)			
		-1 Inappropriate	627	69.21%
		0 No	79	8.72%
		1 Yes	200	22.08%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_4_1	Type of training 4 Recoded in public dataset			
		0 No training at all	739	81.57%
		Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)	148	16.33%
		2 Teacher Professional Development Training (51-300 days)	19	2.10%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%

		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_4_2	Training date (Year)	Removed from public dataset		
TC_1_4_4	Duration (Days)			
		-1 Inappropriate	739	81.57%
		1-300 Days	167	18.43%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_4_6	Certificate (Yes/No)			
		-1 Inappropriate	739	81.57%
		0 No	68	7.51%
		1 Yes	99	10.93%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_5_1	Type of training 5	Recoded in public dataset		
		0 No training at all	810	89.40%
		1 Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)	87	9.60%
		2 Teacher Professional Development Training (51-300 days)	9	0.99%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_5_2	Training date (Year)	Removed from public dataset		
TC_1_5_4	Duration (Days)			
		-1 Inappropriate	810	89.40%
		0 No	0	0.00%
		1-100 Days	96	10.60%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_5_6	Certificate (Yes/No)			
		-1 Inappropriate	810	89.40%
		0 No	44	4.86%
		1 Yes	52	5.74%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%

	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_6_1	Type of training 6 Recoded in public dataset			
	0 No training at all		843	93.05%
	1 Teacher Professional Development Training (1-50 days)		56	6.18%
	2 Teacher Professional Development Training (51-300 days)		7	0.77%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_6_2	Training date (Year) Removed from public dataset			
TC_1_6_4	Duration (Days)			
	-1 Inappropriate		843	93.05%
	1-300 Days		63	6.95%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_1_6_6	Certificate (Yes/No)			
	-1 Inappropriate		843	93.05%
	0 No		15	1.66%
	1 Yes		48	5.30%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_2	Did you receive a teaching license for the level you are teaching currently?			
	0 No → Go to TC_4		302	33.33%
	1 Yes		604	66.67%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_3	In what year did you receive that teaching license?			
	-1 Inappropriate		302	33.33%
	2044-2076 Nepali Year (B.S.)		604	66.67%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4	Why did you choose to teach at this school instead of another school? Mark all that apply.			
TC_4_0	Did not have another option			

		0 No	903	99.67%
		1 Yes	3	0.33%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_1	Location			
		0 No	214	23.62%
		1 Yes	692	76.38%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_2	Leave or other benefits			
		0 No	760	83.89%
		1 Yes	146	16.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_3	Salary			
		0 No	742	81.90%
		1 Yes	164	18.10%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_4	Commitment to the school's mission			
		0 No	691	76.27%
		1 Yes	215	23.73%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_5	Offered a permanent contract			
		0 No	882	97.35%
		1 Yes	24	2.65%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_6	Family or friends work at this school			
		0 No	814	89.85%
		1 Yes	92	10.15%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_7	Transfer			
		0 No	790	87.20%
		1 Yes	116	12.80%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_8	Newly appointed			
		0 No	756	83.44%
		1 Yes	150	16.56%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_9	Shareholder			
		0 No	826	91.17%
		1 Yes	80	8.83%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_10	Educational environment in school			
		0 No	871	96.14%
		1 Yes	35	3.86%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_11	Previously studied /taught in this school Removed from public dataset			
TC_4_12	For satisfaction and prestige			

		0 No	903	99.67%
		1 Yes	3	0.33%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_13	Earthquakes	0 No	905	99.89%
		1 Yes	1	0.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_97	Others	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_97_1	Specify choice.	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_98	Don't know	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_4_99	Refused	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5	How do you describe your involvement in this school besides being a teacher? Mark all that apply			
TC_5_0	Teacher only, no other involvement	0 No	399	44.04%
		1 Yes	507	55.96%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_1	Parent	0 No	676	74.61%
		1 Yes	230	25.39%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_2	Stakeholder	0 No	804	88.74%
		1 Yes	102	11.26%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_3	School Management Committee	0 No	800	88.30%
		1 Yes	106	11.70%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_4	Parent Teacher Association	0 No	792	87.42%
		1 Yes	114	12.58%
		Total	906	100.00%
TC_5_5	Head teacher/Principal/Ast. Principal Removed from public dataset			

TC_5_6	Social audit committee Removed from public dataset																									
TC_5_7	Junior Redcross/Extra activities Removed from public dataset																									
TC_5_8	Exam controller Removed from public dataset																									
TC_5_9	Account Committee Removed from public dataset																									
TC_5_97	Others Removed from public dataset																									
TC_5_97_1	Specify other involvement. Removed from public dataset																									
TC_5_98	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Don't know</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>0</td> <td>No</td> <td>906</td> <td>100.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Total</td> <td>906</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>100.00%</td> </tr> </table>	Don't know						0	No	906	100.00%		1	Yes	0	0.00%				Total	906					100.00%
Don't know																										
	0	No	906	100.00%																						
	1	Yes	0	0.00%																						
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TC_5_99	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Refused</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>0</td> <td>No</td> <td>906</td> <td>100.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Total</td> <td>906</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>100.00%</td> </tr> </table>	Refused						0	No	906	100.00%		1	Yes	0	0.00%				Total	906					100.00%
Refused																										
	0	No	906	100.00%																						
	1	Yes	0	0.00%																						
			Total	906																						
				100.00%																						

Section D: Current Teaching

TD_1	<p>Now, let's return to talking about where you are teaching currently.</p> <p>Interviewer checkpoint: (From: LHC)</p> <p>Removed from public dataset</p>
TD_2	<p>As a part time teacher, how many sessions do you teach in a week in this school?</p> <p>Removed from public dataset</p>
TD_3	<p>Why do you work part-time? Would you say you choose to work part-time, or you would like to work more, but there is no possibility to work full-time?</p>

Removed from public dataset

TD_4	How many sessions do you teach in a typical week of teaching at this school? A typical week is one that is not shortened by breaks, public holidays, school events or anything else.				
		3-42	Number of Sessions	906	100.00%
		97	Varies by day	0	0.00%
		98	Don't know	0	0.00%
		99	Refused	0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_5	On the day you teach the most sessions at this school, how many sessions do you teach?				
		1-8	Sessions	906	100.00%
		98	Don't know	0	0.00%
		99	Refused	0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_6	How many average sessions do you teach in a week in place of a teacher who is absent?				
		0	No	93	10.26%
		1-12	Sessions	813	89.74%
		98	Don't know	0	0.00%
		99	Refused	0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_7	During a typical work week, that is one that is not shortened by breaks, holidays, or sick leave, in total about how many minutes (60-minutes hours) do you spend preparing lessons? Please include hours when you are not at school, like in the evenings or on the weekends.				
		0	No	28	3.09 %
		35-1801	Time in Minutes	878	96.91%
		98	Don't know	0	0.00%
		99	Refused	0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_8	Now, during a typical work day, that is during the hours while you work at school, about how many minutes (60-minutes hours) do you spend preparing lessons? Please only include hours spent preparing while you are in school.				
		0	No	255	28.15%
		10-210	Time in Minutes	651	71.85%
		98	Don't know	0	0.00%
		99	Refused	0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_9	During the hours you work at school, do you spend any time while students are not in the room preparing for lessons you will use in class? If yes, does preparation time without students make up all, some, very little, or none of the time that you spend preparing in school?				
		0	No preparation time	621	68.54%
		1	All preparation time	7	0.77%

	<p>2 Some preparation time 138 15.23%</p> <p>3 Very little preparation time 140 15.45%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p> <p>99 Refused 0 0.00%</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Total 906 100.00%</p>
TD_10	<p>Thinking only about the work you do at this school, would you say you are paid well, you are paid enough, or you are paid poorly?</p> <p>1 Paid well 84 9.27%</p> <p>2 Paid enough 569 62.80%</p> <p>3 Paid poorly 253 27.92%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p> <p>99 Refused 0 0.00%</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Total 906 100.00%</p>
TD_11	<p>Would you say the benefits you receive are good, just enough, or poor?</p> <p>1 Good benefits 139 15.34%</p> <p>2 Enough benefits 559 61.70%</p> <p>3 Poor benefits 208 22.96%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p> <p>99 Refused 0 0.00%</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Total 906 100.00%</p>
TD_12	<p>How were you recruited and hired at this school?</p> <p>Recoded in public dataset</p> <p>1 School Management Committee/School Board advertisement and selection based on competition 551 60.81%</p> <p>2 School Management Committee/School Board appointment without advertisement and competition 125 13.80%</p> <p>5 Federal government Teacher's Service Commission 78 8.61%</p> <p>6 Transferred from another school 124 13.69%</p> <p>97 Others 28 3.09%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p> <p>99 Refused 0 0.00%</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Total 906 100.00%</p>
TD_13	<p>Interviewer checkpoint: (From: LHC)</p> <p>0 Respondent does not teach tutoring classes outside of school time → Go to TD_16 457 50.44%</p> <p>1 Respondent teach tutoring classes outside of school time → Go to TD_14 449 49.56%</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Total 906 100.00%</p>
TD_14	<p>Do any students that you have in class at this school attend your tutoring classes outside of school?</p> <p>-1 Inappropriate 457 50.44%</p> <p>0 No 140 15.45%</p> <p>1 Yes 309 34.11%</p> <p>98 Don't know 0 0.00%</p>

		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_15	Do you charge for those tutoring classes? If yes, how much do you charge per student, per month?			
		-1 Inappropriate	457	50.44%
		0-7000 Amount per student, per month	449	49.56%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_1	Now, only thinking about your work in this school, in the current school year, what grades do you teach?			
	Mark all that apply			
	Pre-primary/play group			
	Removed from public dataset			
TD_16_2	Class 1			
		0 No	828	91.39%
		1 Yes	78	8.61%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_3	Class 2			
		0 No	810	89.40%
		1 Yes	96	10.60%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_4	Class 3			
		0 No	772	85.21%
		1 Yes	134	14.79%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_5	Class 4			
		0 No	702	77.48%
		1 Yes	204	22.52%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_6	Class 5			
		0 No	603	66.56%
		1 Yes	303	33.44%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_7	Class 6			
		0 No	346	38.19%
		1 Yes	560	61.81%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_8	Class 7			
		0 No	249	27.48%
		1 Yes	657	72.52%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_9	Class 8			
		0 No	0	0.00%
		1 Yes	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_10	Class 9			

		0 No	425	46.91%
		1 Yes	481	53.09%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_11	Class 10 (SLC)			
		0 No	513	56.62%
		1 Yes	393	43.38%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_12	Class 11			
		0 No	851	93.93%
		1 Yes	55	6.07%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_13	Class 12/ IA or equivalent			
		0 No	857	94.59%
		1 Yes	49	5.41%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_97_1	Other grade.			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_98	Don't know			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_16_99	Refused			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_0	Last school year, what grades did you teach? Mark all that apply			
	Did not teach in last year			
		0 No	858	94.70%
		1 Yes	48	5.30%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_1	Pre-primary/ play group Removed from public dataset			
TD_17_2	Class 1			
		0 No	836	92.27%
		1 Yes	70	7.73%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_3	Class 2			

		0 No	817	90.18%
		1 Yes	89	9.82%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_4	Class 3			
		0 No	772	85.21%
		1 Yes	134	14.79%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_5	Class 4			
		0 No	694	76.60%
		1 Yes	212	23.40%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_6	Class 5			
		0 No	632	69.76%
		1 Yes	274	30.24%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_7	Class 6			
		0 No	378	41.72%
		1 Yes	528	58.28%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_8	Class 7			
		0 No	277	30.57%
		1 Yes	629	69.43%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_9	Class 8			
		0 No	98	10.82%
		1 Yes	808	89.18%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_10	Class 9			
		0 No	461	50.88%
		1 Yes	445	49.12%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_11	Class 10 (SLC)			
		0 No	527	58.17%
		1 Yes	379	41.83%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_12	Class 11			
		0 No	860	94.92%
		1 Yes	46	5.08%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_13	Class 12			
		0 No	860	94.92%
		1 Yes	46	5.08%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_97_1	Other grade.			

	-1	Inappropriate		906	100.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_98	Don't know				
	0	No		906	100.00%
	1	Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_17_99	Refused				
	0	No		906	100.00%
	1	Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18	During the current school year, what subjects do you teach at this school? Mark all that apply				
TD_18_1	Language: Nepali				
	0	No		753	83.11%
	1	Yes		153	16.89%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_2	Language: English				
	0	No		656	72.41%
	1	Yes		250	27.59%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_3	Mathematics				
	0	No		681	75.17%
	1	Yes		225	24.83%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_4	Science/Environment				
	0	No		702	77.48%
	1	Yes		204	22.52%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_5	Social Studies/Population				
	0	No		668	73.73%
	1	Yes		238	26.27%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_6	Health and Physical Education				
	0	No		698	77.04%
	1	Yes		208	22.96%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education				
	0	No		751	82.89%
	1	Yes		155	17.11%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_8	Moral				
	0	No		757	83.55%
	1	Yes		149	16.45%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_9	Computer				
	0	No		772	85.21%
	1	Yes		134	14.79%

			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_97	Other. If yes, specify.				
		0 No		750	82.78%
		1 Yes		156	17.22%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_97_1	Other class 1. Removed from public dataset				
TD_18_97_2	Other class 2. Removed from public dataset				
TD_18_97_3	Other class 3. Removed from public dataset				
TD_18_98	Don't know				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_18_99	Refused				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_19	Are you currently teaching any subjects with content that you were not trained in? If yes, which subjects? Mark all that apply				
TD_19_0	No				
		0 No		351	38.74%
		1 Yes		555	61.26%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_1	Language: Nepali				
		0 No		883	97.46%
		1 Yes		23	2.54%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_2	Language: English				
		0 No		873	96.36%
		1 Yes		33	3.64%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_3	Mathematics				
		0 No		870	96.03%
		1 Yes		36	3.97%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_4	Science/Environment				

		0 No	862	95.14%
		1 Yes	44	4.86%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_5	Social Studies/Population			
		0 No	843	93.05%
		1 Yes	63	6.95%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_6	Health and Physical Education			
		0 No	835	92.16%
		1 Yes	71	7.84%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education			
		0 No	830	91.61%
		1 Yes	76	8.39%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_8	Moral			
		0 No	854	94.26%
		1 Yes	52	5.74%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_9	Computer			
		0 No	869	95.92%
		1 Yes	37	4.08%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_97	Other. If yes, specify			
		0 No	852	94.04%
		1 Yes	54	5.96%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_97_1	Other class. Removed from public dataset			
TD_19_98	Don't know			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_19_99	Refused			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TD_20	Of the subjects that you are currently teaching, are there any subjects for which you don't feel confident teaching the content? If yes, which subjects?			
TD_20_0	Mark all that apply No.			
		0 No	56	6.18%
		1 Yes	850	93.82%
		Total	906	100.00%

TD_20_1	Language: Nepali				
		0 No		903	99.67%
		1 Yes		3	0.33%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_2	Language: English				
		0 No		901	99.45%
		1 Yes		5	0.55%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_3	Mathematics				
		0 No		904	99.78%
		1 Yes		2	0.22%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_4	Science/Environment				
		0 No		902	99.56%
		1 Yes		4	0.44%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_5	Social Studies/Population				
		0 No		898	99.12%
		1 Yes		8	0.88%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_6	Health and Physical Education				
		0 No		891	98.34%
		1 Yes		15	1.66%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education				
		0 No		898	99.12%
		1 Yes		8	0.88%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_8	Moral				
		0 No		904	99.78%
		1 Yes		2	0.22%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_9	Computer				
		0 No		896	98.90%
		1 Yes		10	1.10%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_97	Other. If yes, specify				
		0 No		904	99.78%
		1 Yes		2	0.22%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_20_97_1	Other class. Removed from public dataset				
TD_20_98	Don't know				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%

TD_20_99	Refused				
		0 No	906	100.00%	
		1 Yes	0	0.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21	Of the subjects that you are currently teaching, which ones use Nepali as the language of instruction?				
TD_21_0	Mark all that apply None				
		0 No	470	51.88%	
		1 Yes	436	48.12%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_1	Language: Nepali				
		0 No	752	83.00%	
		1 Yes	154	17.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_2	Language: English				
		0 No	906	100.00%	
		1 Yes	0	0.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_3	Mathematics				
		0 No	829	91.50%	
		1 Yes	77	8.50%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_4	Science/Environment				
		0 No	843	93.05%	
		1 Yes	63	6.95%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_5	Social Studies/Population				
		0 No	813	89.74%	
		1 Yes	93	10.26%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_6	Health and Physical Education				
		0 No	832	91.83%	
		1 Yes	74	8.17%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education				
		0 No	841	92.83%	
		1 Yes	65	7.17%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_8	Moral				
		0 No	800	88.30%	
		1 Yes	106	11.70%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_9	Computer				
		0 No	859	94.81%	
		1 Yes	47	5.19%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TD_21_97	Other. If yes, specify.				
		0 No	853	94.15%	

		1 Yes		53	5.85%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_21_97_1	Other class 1 Removed from public dataset				
TD_21_97_2	Other class 2. Removed from public dataset				
TD_21_97_3	Other class 3. Removed from public dataset				
TD_21_98	Don't know				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_21_99	Refused				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22	Of the subjects that you are currently teaching, which ones use English as the language of instruction? Mark all that apply				
TD_22_0	None				
		0 No		728	80.35%
		1 Yes		178	19.65%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_1	Language: Nepali				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_2	Language: English				
		0 No		652	71.96%
		1 Yes		254	28.04%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_3	Mathematics				
		0 No		721	79.58%
		1 Yes		185	20.42%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_4	Science/Environment				
		0 No		741	81.79%
		1 Yes		165	18.21%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_5	Social Studies/Population				
		0 No		745	82.23%

		1 Yes		161	17.77%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_6	Health and Physical Education				
		0 No		758	83.66%
		1 Yes		148	16.34%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education				
		0 No		809	89.29%
		1 Yes		97	10.71%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_8	Moral				
		0 No		863	95.25%
		1 Yes		43	4.75%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_9	Computer				
		0 No		799	88.19%
		1 Yes		107	11.81%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_97	Other. If yes, specify				
		0 No		804	88.74%
		1 Yes		102	11.26%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_97_1	Other class 1. Removed from public dataset				
TD_22_97_2	Other class 2. Removed from public dataset				
TD_22_98	Don't know				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_22_99	Refused				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TD_23	How do you find the solution when you have problem with subject matter that you teach?				
	Mark all that apply				
TD_23_1	Senior Level teachers				
		0 No		576	63.58%
		1 Yes		330	36.42%
			Total	906	100.00%

TD_23_2	Same level of other teachers			
	0	No	484	53.42%
	1	Yes	422	46.58%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_23_3	Internet			
	0	No	178	19.65%
	1	Yes	728	80.35%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_23_4	Reference/guide book			
	0	No	367	40.51%
	1	Yes	539	59.49%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_23_5	Students			
	0	No	885	97.68%
	1	Yes	21	2.32%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_23_6	Refresher Meeting			
	0	No	904	99.78%
	1	Yes	2	0.22%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_23_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
	0	No	906	100.00%
	1	Yes	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_23_97_1	Other solution.			
	-1	Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_23_98	Don't know			
	0	No	906	100.00%
	1	Yes	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_23_99	Refused			
	0	No	906	100.00%
	1	Yes	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%
TD_24	In which division did you pass your highest grade/level that you achieved/completed?			
	1	Distinction	19	2.10%
	2	First	193	21.30%
	3	Second	581	64.13%
	4	Third	67	7.40%
	5	Pass	46	5.08%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total		906	100.00%

TD_25	In last session, how was the student's learning achievement in subject ...of class 8 that you taught?
TD_25_1a	Subject 1 Removed from public dataset
TD_25_1b	Percent of learning achievement Removed from public dataset
TD_25_2a	Subject 2 Removed from public dataset
TD_25_2b	Percent of learning achievement Removed from public dataset
TD_25_3a	Subject 3 Removed from public dataset
TD_25_3b	Percent of learning achievement Removed from public dataset

Section E: Performance: Instructional Quality, Achievement, Satisfaction

TE_1	<p>We'd like to know about how you generally feel about teaching and working at this school. For the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree, or strongly disagree.</p> <p>The advantages of being a teacher clearly outweigh the disadvantages.</p> <table> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Strongly Agree</td> <td>267</td> <td>29.47%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Agree</td> <td>570</td> <td>62.91%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Neutral</td> <td>61</td> <td>6.73%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Disagree</td> <td>8</td> <td>0.88%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Strongly Disagree</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>98</td> <td>Don't know</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>99</td> <td>Refused</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Total</td> <td>906</td> <td>100.00%</td> </tr> </table>	1	Strongly Agree	267	29.47%	2	Agree	570	62.91%	3	Neutral	61	6.73%	4	Disagree	8	0.88%	5	Strongly Disagree	0	0.00%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		906	100.00%
1	Strongly Agree	267	29.47%																														
2	Agree	570	62.91%																														
3	Neutral	61	6.73%																														
4	Disagree	8	0.88%																														
5	Strongly Disagree	0	0.00%																														
98	Don't know	0	0.00%																														
99	Refused	0	0.00%																														
Total		906	100.00%																														

TE_2	I would like to change (transfer) to another school if that were possible.	1 Strongly Agree 2 Agree 3 Neutral 4 Disagree 5 Strongly Disagree 98 Don't know 99 Refused	35 3.86% 220 24.28% 82 9.05% 534 58.94% 35 3.86% 0 0.00% 0 0.00%	Total 906 100.00%
TE_3	I wonder whether it would have been better to choose another profession.	1 Strongly Agree 2 Agree 3 Neutral 4 Disagree 5 Strongly Disagree 98 Don't know 99 Refused	45 4.97% 227 25.06% 108 11.92% 504 55.63% 22 2.43% 0 0.00% 0 0.00%	Total 906 100.00%
TE_4	I would recommend my school as a good place to work.	1 Strongly Agree 2 Agree 3 Neutral 4 Disagree 5 Strongly Disagree 98 Don't know 99 Refused	242 26.71% 580 64.02% 62 6.84% 21 2.32% 1 0.11% 0 0.00% 0 0.00%	Total 906 100.00%
TE_5	I think that the teaching profession is valued in society.	1 Strongly Agree 2 Agree 3 Neutral 4 Disagree 5 Strongly Disagree 98 Don't know 99 Refused	301 33.22% 485 53.53% 72 7.95% 43 4.75% 5 0.55% 0 0.00% 0 0.00%	Total 906 100.00%
TE_6	I am satisfied with my performance in this school.	1 Strongly Agree 2 Agree 3 Neutral 4 Disagree 5 Strongly Disagree 98 Don't know 99 Refused	298 32.89% 558 61.59% 29 3.20% 20 2.21% 1 0.11% 0 0.00% 0 0.00%	Total 906 100.00%

TE_7	<p>The principal or head teacher of this school is an effective leader.</p> <table> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Strongly Agree</td> <td>182</td> <td>20.09%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Agree</td> <td>572</td> <td>63.13%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Neutral</td> <td>90</td> <td>9.93%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Disagree</td> <td>55</td> <td>6.07%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Strongly Disagree</td> <td>7</td> <td>0.77%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>98</td> <td>Don't know</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>99</td> <td>Refused</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td>906</td> <td>100.00%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	1	Strongly Agree	182	20.09%	2	Agree	572	63.13%	3	Neutral	90	9.93%	4	Disagree	55	6.07%	5	Strongly Disagree	7	0.77%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		906	100.00%
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Total		906	100.00%																														
TE_8	<p>The administration of this school supports teachers so we can do our job well.</p> <table> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Strongly Agree</td> <td>171</td> <td>18.87%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Agree</td> <td>587</td> <td>64.79%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Neutral</td> <td>91</td> <td>10.04%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Disagree</td> <td>50</td> <td>5.52%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Strongly Disagree</td> <td>7</td> <td>0.77%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>98</td> <td>Don't know</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>99</td> <td>Refused</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td>906</td> <td>100.00%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	1	Strongly Agree	171	18.87%	2	Agree	587	64.79%	3	Neutral	91	10.04%	4	Disagree	50	5.52%	5	Strongly Disagree	7	0.77%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		906	100.00%
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Total		906	100.00%																														
TE_9	<p>Class sizes in this school are appropriate. They aren't too many or too few students in one class.</p> <table> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Strongly Agree</td> <td>170</td> <td>18.76%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Agree</td> <td>574</td> <td>63.36%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Neutral</td> <td>55</td> <td>6.07%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Disagree</td> <td>105</td> <td>11.59%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Strongly Disagree</td> <td>2</td> <td>0.22%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>98</td> <td>Don't know</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>99</td> <td>Refused</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td>906</td> <td>100.00%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	1	Strongly Agree	170	18.76%	2	Agree	574	63.36%	3	Neutral	55	6.07%	4	Disagree	105	11.59%	5	Strongly Disagree	2	0.22%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		906	100.00%
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TE_10	<p>All in all, I am satisfied with my job.</p> <table> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Strongly Agree</td> <td>236</td> <td>26.05%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Agree</td> <td>625</td> <td>68.98%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Neutral</td> <td>32</td> <td>3.53%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Disagree</td> <td>13</td> <td>1.43%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Strongly Disagree</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>98</td> <td>Don't know</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>99</td> <td>Refused</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00%</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: right;">Total</td> <td>906</td> <td>100.00%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	1	Strongly Agree	236	26.05%	2	Agree	625	68.98%	3	Neutral	32	3.53%	4	Disagree	13	1.43%	5	Strongly Disagree	0	0.00%	98	Don't know	0	0.00%	99	Refused	0	0.00%	Total		906	100.00%
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Total		906	100.00%																														
TE_11	<p>On average, how often do you do the following in this school? Would you say daily, once or twice a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, rarely, or never?</p> <p>Teach jointly with another teacher as a team in the same class.</p> <table> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Never</td> <td>642</td> <td>70.86%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Daily</td> <td>2</td> <td>0.22%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Once or twice a week</td> <td>17</td> <td>1.88%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Once or twice a month</td> <td>40</td> <td>4.42%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Once or twice a year</td> <td>29</td> <td>3.20%</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	0	Never	642	70.86%	1	Daily	2	0.22%	2	Once or twice a week	17	1.88%	3	Once or twice a month	40	4.42%	4	Once or twice a year	29	3.20%												
0	Never	642	70.86%																														
1	Daily	2	0.22%																														
2	Once or twice a week	17	1.88%																														
3	Once or twice a month	40	4.42%																														
4	Once or twice a year	29	3.20%																														

		5 Rarely	176	19.43%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_12	Observe other teachers' classes and provide feedback.			
		0 Never	280	30.91%
		1 Daily	23	2.54%
		2 Once or twice a week	82	9.05%
		3 Once or twice a month	126	13.91%
		4 Once or twice a year	59	6.51%
		5 Rarely	336	37.09%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_13	Exchange teaching materials with colleagues.			
		0 Never	79	8.72%
		1 Daily	122	13.47%
		2 Once or twice a week	224	24.72%
		3 Once or twice a month	98	10.82%
		4 Once or twice a year	11	1.21%
		5 Rarely	372	41.06%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_14	Engage in discussions about the learning development of specific students.			
		0 Never	12	1.32%
		1 Daily	244	26.93%
		2 Once or twice a week	294	32.45%
		3 Once or twice a month	221	24.39%
		4 Once or twice a year	24	2.65%
		5 Rarely	111	12.25%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_15	Work with other teachers in my school to ensure common standards in evaluations for assessing student progress.			
		0 Never	19	2.10%
		1 Daily	243	26.82%
		2 Once or twice a week	282	31.13%
		3 Once or twice a month	222	24.50%
		4 Once or twice a year	36	3.97%
		5 Rarely	104	11.48%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%

For the following statements, please tell me how confident you are doing this. Are you very confident, somewhat confident, not very confident, or not confident at all?

TE_16

Get students to believe they can do well in school work.

1	Very confident	678	74.83%
2	Somewhat confident	221	24.39%
3	Not very confident	7	0.77%
4	Not confident at all	0	0.00%
98	Don't know	0	0.00%
99	Refused	0	0.00%
Total		906	100.00%

TE_17

Help your student's value learning.

1	Very confident	801	88.41%
2	Somewhat confident	105	11.59%
3	Not very confident	0	0.00%
4	Not confident at all	0	0.00%
98	Don't know	0	0.00%
99	Refused	0	0.00%
Total		906	100.00%

TE_18

Control disruptive behavior in the classroom.

1	Very confident	831	91.72%
2	Somewhat confident	75	8.28%
3	Not very confident	0	0.00%
4	Not confident at all	0	0.00%
98	Don't know	0	0.00%
99	Refused	0	0.00%
Total		906	100.00%

TE_19

Motivate students who show low interest in school work.

[Recoded in public dataset](#)

1	Very confident	665	73.40%
2	Somewhat, not very, or not confident at all	241	26.60%
98	Don't know	0	0.00%
99	Refused	0	0.00%
Total		906	100.00%

TE_20

Make your expectations about student behavior clear.

[Recoded in public dataset](#)

1	Very confident	728	80.35%
2	Somewhat, not very, or not confident at all	178	19.65%
98	Don't know	0	0.00%
99	Refused	0	0.00%
Total		906	100.00%

TE_21

Help students think critically.

1	Very confident	711	78.48%
2	Somewhat confident	190	20.97%

		3 Not very confident	5	0.55%
		4 Not confident at all	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_22	Calm a student who is disruptive or noisy.			
		1 Very confident	792	87.42%
		2 Somewhat confident	109	12.03%
		3 Not very confident	5	0.55%
		4 Not confident at all	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_23	Use a variety of assessment strategies. Recoded in public dataset			
		1 Very confident	775	85.54%
		2 Somewhat, not very, or not confident at all	131	14.46%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_24	Teaching course content for subjects in which the language of instruction is English.			
		0 Never teach in English	51	5.63%
		1 Very confident	707	78.04%
		2 Somewhat confident	120	13.25%
		3 Not very confident	22	2.43%
		4 Not confident at all	6	0.66%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_25	Providing additional examples or explanations of a concept if students are confused, while teaching in English.			
		0 Never teach in English	54	5.96%
		1 Very confident	722	79.69%
		2 Somewhat confident	108	11.92%
		3 Not very confident	17	1.88%
		4 Not confident at all	5	0.55%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TE_26	Find the solution by using the internet, use information and communication technology (ICT), projector or making and showing videos if students are confused, while teaching.			
		1 Very confident	589	65.01%
		2 Somewhat confident	257	28.37%
		3 Not very confident	33	3.64%
		4 Not confident at all	27	2.98%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%

99 Refused

0 0.00%

Total 906 100.00%**Section F: Performance: Instructional Practice and Quality**

	Now we want to focus on your teaching practices in one class specifically, since we cannot cover the whole scope of your teaching in this survey.			
	The following questions ask you about the subject of class 8 that you teach. Please remember about that subject of class 8.			
	Please think about that class when you answer the following question.			
TF_1	Which subjects do you teach in class 8?			
TF_1_1	Language: Nepali			
	0 No		784	86.53%
	1 Yes		122	13.47%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_1_2	Language: English			
	0 No		784	86.53%
	1 Yes		122	13.47%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_1_3	Mathematics			
	0 No		774	85.43%
	1 Yes		132	14.57%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_1_4	Science/Environment			
	0 No		787	86.87%
	1 Yes		119	13.13%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_1_5	Social Studies/Population			
	0 No		779	85.98%
	1 Yes		127	14.02%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_1_6	Health and Physical Education			
	0 No		777	85.76%
	1 Yes		129	14.24%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_1_7	Occupation/Business/Technical Education			
	0 No		786	86.75%
	1 Yes		120	13.25%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_1_8	Moral			
	0 No		786	86.75%
	1 Yes		120	13.25%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_1_9	Computer			
	0 No		798	88.08%
	1 Yes		108	11.92%

		Total	906	100.00%
TF_1_97	Other, is yes specify			
	0 No		871	96.14%
	1 Yes		35	3.86%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_1_97_1	Other class Removed from public dataset			
TF_1_98	Don't know			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_1_99	Refused			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_2	What is the language of instruction of this class?			
	1 Nepali		336	37.09%
	2 English		489	53.97%
	3 English and Nepali both		81	8.94%
	4 Tamang		0	0.00%
	5 Gurung		0	0.00%
	6 Newar		0	0.00%
	7 Tharu		0	0.00%
	8 Hindi		0	0.00%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_3	We would like to understand the composition of that class. We will read a list of characteristics. For each characteristic, please estimate the broad percentage of students in your class who have that characteristic: none, less than 10%, about 25%, about 50%, about 75%, or more than 75%. Low academic achievers.			
	0 None		7	0.77%
	1 Less than 10%		372	41.06%
	2 About 25%		327	36.09%
	3 About 50%		164	18.10%
	4 About 75%		27	2.98%
	5 More than 75%		9	0.99%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_4	Students with special needs.			

		0 None	549	60.60%
		1 Less than 10%	349	38.52%
		2 About 25%	7	0.77%
		3 About 50%	0	0.00%
		4 About 75%	1	0.11%
		5 More than 75%	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_5	Students with behavioral problems.			
		0 None	270	29.80%
		1 Less than 10%	525	57.95%
		2 About 25%	99	10.93%
		3 About 50%	11	1.21%
		4 About 75%	1	0.11%
		5 More than 75%	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_6	Students from socioeconomically disadvantaged homes.			
		0 None	152	16.78%
		1 Less than 10%	289	31.90%
		2 About 25%	177	19.54%
		3 About 50%	120	13.25%
		4 About 75%	90	9.93%
		5 More than 75%	78	8.61%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_7	Academically talented (gifted) students.			
		0 None	1	0.11%
		1 Less than 10%	207	22.85%
		2 About 25%	404	44.59%
		3 About 50%	193	21.30%
		4 About 75%	58	6.40%
		5 More than 75%	43	4.75%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_8	How many students are currently enrolled in this class/section?			
		3-65 Number of students	906	100.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_9	Is that class size too big, too small, or okay?			

		1 Too big	123	13.58%
		2 Too small	159	17.55%
		3 Okay	624	68.87%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_10	For this class, what percentage of class time is typically spent on administrative tasks like recording attendance, or handing out school information/forms?			
		0-24 Percent	906	100.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_11	How much class time is typically spent on keeping order in the classroom/maintaining discipline?			
		0-25 Percentage	906	100.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_12	And how much time is usually spent on actually teaching and learning?			
		56-100 Percentage	906	100.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_13	Interviewer checkpoint: From TF_10-TF_12			
		1 Percentage from TF_10 to TF_12 does not equal 100%	0	0.00%
		2 Percentage from TF_10 to TF_12 equals 100%	906	100.00%
		→ Go to TF_14		
		Total	906	100.00%
	The percentages I recorded don't add up to 100%. Can we repeat the last 3 questions so I can record them again and make sure they add up to 100%?			
	For Interviewer: If does not equal to 100% Please repeat the question and responses from TF_10 to TF_12 that were previously recorded and correct the responses to add up to 100%.			
TF_14	Do you feel this class is similar to other classes, a little different, or a lot different, compared to all the classes you teach?			
		1 Similar to other classes	361	39.85%
		2 Little different	431	47.57%
		3 A lot different	114	12.58%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%

		Total	906	100.00%
	How many days did your student have to wait after the school session opening to receive textbooks for this class?			
TF_15_1	0-56 Days		906	100.00%
	1 Still have not received textbooks		0	0.00%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
	How often does each of the following happen in this class throughout the school year? Would you say in all or nearly all lessons, frequently, occasionally, or almost never?			
TF_16	You present a summary of recently learned content.			
	1 In all or nearly all lessons		617	68.10%
	2 Frequently		265	29.25%
	3 Occasionally		24	2.65%
	4 Never or almost never		0	0.00%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refuse		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_17	Students work in small groups to come up with a joint solution to a problem or task.			
	1 In all or nearly all lessons		163	17.99%
	2 Frequently		451	49.78%
	3 Occasionally		270	29.80%
	4 Never or almost never		22	2.43%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_18	You give different work to the students who have difficulty learning and/or to those who can advance faster.			
	1 In all or nearly all lessons		168	18.54%
	2 Frequently		420	46.36%
	3 Occasionally		264	29.14%
	4 Never or almost never		54	5.96%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_19	You refer to a problem from everyday life or work to demonstrate why new knowledge is useful.			
	1 In all or nearly all lessons		348	38.41%
	2 Frequently		447	49.34%
	3 Occasionally		111	12.25%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_20	You check your students' exercises books or homework in all or nearly all lessons, frequently, occasionally, or almost never?			
	1 In all or nearly all lessons		518	57.17%

		2 Frequently	359	39.62%
		3 Occasionally	29	3.20%
		4 Never or almost never	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_21	Students work on projects that require at least one week to complete.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	23	2.54%
		2 Frequently	239	26.38%
		3 Occasionally	453	50.00%
		4 Never or almost never	191	21.08%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_22	Students use information and communication technology (ICT), or non-print media like video, art, or music, for projects or class work.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	42	4.64%
		2 Frequently	227	25.06%
		3 Occasionally	444	49.01%
		4 Never or almost never	193	21.30%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_23	How often do you use the following methods of assessing student learning in this class? In all or nearly all lessons, frequently, occasionally, or almost never?			
	Develop and administer your own assessment.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	221	24.39%
		2 Frequently	495	54.64%
		3 Occasionally	184	20.31%
		4 Never or almost never	6	0.66%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_24	Administer a unit test.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	315	34.77%
		2 Frequently	446	49.23%
		3 Occasionally	145	16.00%
		4 Never or almost never	0	0.00%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_25	Have individual students answer questions in front of the class.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	325	35.87%
		2 Frequently	401	44.26%
		3 Occasionally	165	18.21%

		4 Never or almost never	15	1.66%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_26	You send homework or feedback to students by E-mail.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	6	0.66%
		2 Frequently	12	1.32%
		3 Occasionally	50	5.52%
		4 Never or almost never	838	92.49%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_27	Provide written feedback on student work in addition to a mark like a number score or letter grade.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	190	20.97%
		2 Frequently	464	51.21%
		3 Occasionally	203	22.41%
		4 Never or almost never	49	5.41%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_28	Let students evaluate their own progress.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	121	13.36%
		2 Frequently	358	39.51%
		3 Occasionally	368	40.62%
		4 Never or almost never	59	6.51%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TF_29	Observe student when working on particular tasks and provide immediate feedback.			
		1 In all or nearly all lessons	488	53.86%
		2 Frequently	369	40.73%
		3 Occasionally	49	5.41%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%

Section G: Delegation: Recruitment, Works Rules, Training

TG_1	How are most of the teachers recruited in this school?			
	Mark all that apply			
TG_1_1	School Management Committee/School Board advertisement and selection based on competition			
		0 No	36	3.97%
		1 Yes	870	96.03%

		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_2	School Management Committee/School Board appointment without advertisement and competition			
	0 No		762	84.11%
	1 Yes		144	15.89%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_3	Local government advertisement and selection based on competition			
	0 No		848	93.60%
	1 Yes		58	6.40%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_4	Local government appointment without advertisement and competition Removed from public dataset			
TG_1_5	Federal government Teacher's Service Commission			
	0 No		554	61.15%
	1 Yes		352	38.85%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_6	Transferred from another school			
	0 No		531	58.61%
	1 Yes		375	41.39%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_97	Others, if yes specify			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_97_1	Other recruitment strategy			
	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_98	Don't know			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_1_99	Refused			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2	What career development opportunities are available at this school? Mark all that apply			
TG_2_0	None			
	0 No		846	93.38%
	1 Yes		60	6.62%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_1	Training			

		0 No	266	29.36%
		1 Yes	640	70.64%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_2	Promotion			
		0 No	560	61.81%
		1 Yes	346	38.19%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_3	Interaction with a well-trained and qualified team of teachers			
		0 No	322	35.54%
		1 Yes	584	64.46%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_4	Performance based salary			
		0 No	606	66.89%
		1 Yes	300	33.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_5	Fair and equitable school management			
		0 No	457	50.44%
		1 Yes	449	49.56%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_6	Regular feedback			
		0 No	463	51.10%
		1 Yes	443	48.90%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_97	Others. If yes, specify			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_97_1	Other opportunities			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_98	Don't know			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_2_99	Refused			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_3	What improvement have you observed in the overall performance of this school within last three years which you would like to mention? Mark all that apply			
TG_3_0	None			
		0 No	902	99.56%
		1 Yes	4	0.44%
		Total	906	100.00%

TG_3_1	Improvement of teaching and learning environment at school			
	0	No	185	20.42%
	1	Yes	721	79.58%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_2	Improved physical facilities (new room or building)			
	0	No	170	18.76%
	1	Yes	736	81.24%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_3	Hiring quality teachers			
	0	No	264	29.14%
	1	Yes	642	70.86%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_4	Firing bad teacher			
	0	No	750	82.78%
	1	Yes	156	17.22%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_5	Adding teachers			
	0	No	680	75.06%
	1	Yes	226	24.94%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_6	Starting English as medium of instruction			
	0	No	498	54.97%
	1	Yes	408	45.03%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_7	Was able to get a good support from local people to improve the overall quality of school			
	0	No	520	57.40%
	1	Yes	386	42.60%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_8	Management of computer/ICT/projectors			
	0	No	215	23.73%
	1	Yes	691	76.27%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_9	Management of new library or added the facilities			
	0	No	350	38.63%
	1	Yes	556	61.37%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_10	Management of the health teacher (nurse)			
	0	No	799	88.19%
	1	Yes	107	11.81%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_11	Extra class established			
	0	No	273	30.13%
	1	Yes	633	69.87%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_12	Improved the annual result scores			
	0	No	294	32.45%
	1	Yes	612	67.55%
	Total		906	100.00%
TG_3_13	E- attendance			
	0	No	475	52.43%

		1 Yes		431	47.57%
			Total	906	100.00%
TG_3_14	CC camera	0 No		555	61.26%
		1 Yes		351	38.74%
			Total	906	100.00%
TG_3_97	Others. If yes, specify.				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TG_3_97_1	Other improvements.				
		-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TG_3_98	Don't know				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TG_3_99	Refused				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TG_4	To the best of your knowledge, which of the following weakness happened at your school over the past 3 years?				
	Mark all that apply				
TG_4_0	None				
		0 No		410	45.25%
		1 Yes		496	54.75%
			Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_1	A teacher paid a bribe, gave a gift, or did a favor in order to get hired here				
		0 No		892	98.45%
		1 Yes		14	1.55%
			Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_2	A teacher was hired because of political party affiliation				
		0 No		843	93.05%
		1 Yes		63	6.95%
			Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_3	Head teacher was selected based on political party affiliation				
		0 No		883	97.46%
		1 Yes		23	2.54%
			Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_4	Teacher was selected based on relationship				
		0 No		819	90.40%
		1 Yes		87	9.60%
			Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_5	Misbehavior upon teacher				

		0 No	872	96.25%
		1 Yes	34	3.75%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_6	Misbehavior upon student			
		0 No	896	98.90%
		1 Yes	10	1.10%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_7	Misbehavior upon management committee			
		0 No	904	99.78%
		1 Yes	2	0.22%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_8	Untimely salary			
		0 No	747	82.45%
		1 Yes	159	17.55%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_9	Financial misuse			
		0 No	869	95.92%
		1 Yes	37	4.08%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_10	Decrease students number			
		0 No	667	73.62%
		1 Yes	239	26.38%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_11	Lack of teachers and parents interaction			
		0 No	903	99.67%
		1 Yes	3	0.33%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_12	Weakness of school administration			
		0 No	899	99.23%
		1 Yes	7	0.77%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
		0 No	904	99.78%
		1 Yes	2	0.22%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_97_1	Other incidents.			
		-1 Inappropriate	904	99.78%
		97 Others	2	0.22%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_98	Don't know			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_4_99	Refused			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%

		Total	906	100.00%
	For the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree or strongly disagree.			
TG_5	This school has enough teachers.			
	1 Strongly Agree	242		26.71%
	2 Agree	397		43.82%
	3 Neutral	63		6.95%
	4 Disagree	185		20.42%
	5 Strongly Disagree	19		2.10%
	98 Don't know	0		0.00%
	99 Refused	0		0.00%
	Total	906		100.00%
TG_6	The teachers in this school are well trained and experienced.			
	1 Strongly Agree	203		22.41%
	2 Agree	572		63.13%
	3 Neutral	97		10.71%
	4 Disagree	31		3.42%
	5 Strongly Disagree	3		0.33%
	98 Don't know	0		0.00%
	99 Refused	0		0.00%
	Total	906		100.00%
TG_7	The hiring process at this school is fair. It is based on the qualifications and experience of the applicants.			
	1 Strongly Agree	315		34.77%
	2 Agree	477		52.65%
	3 Neutral	65		7.17%
	4 Disagree	42		4.64%
	5 Strongly Disagree	7		0.77%
	98 Don't know	0		0.00%
	99 Refused	0		0.00%
	Total	906		100.00%
TG_8	Are you currently a member of the School Management Committee/School Board (SMC)?			
	0 No	788		86.98%
	1 Yes	118		13.02%
	98 Don't know	0		0.00%
	99 Refused	0		0.00%
	Total	906		100.00%
TG_9	If you have attended SMC meetings over the past 12 months, how many times have you attended?			
	0 Never	591		65.23%
	1-30 Times	315		34.77%
	98 Don't know	0		0.00%
	99 Refused	0		0.00%
	Total	906		100.00%
TG_10	How many members of the current SMC can you name?			
	0 No	31		3.42%

	1-15 Number	875	96.58%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_11	How were the current members of the SMC/other management committee selected? Recoded in public dataset		
	1 Through Parents Conference/Meeting	541	59.71%
	2 Through election	44	4.86%
	5 With consensus, Unanimously	246	27.15%
	6 Nominated by SMC	40	4.42%
	97 Others	35	3.86%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_11_97	Other selection.		
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_12	Have you ever participated in the process of selecting members of SMC?		
	0 No	605	66.78%
	1 Yes	301	33.22%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_13	How was the current school management committee chairperson selected?		
	1 Through Parents Meeting	384	42.38%
	2 Through Election	43	4.75%
	3 Nominated by Government/Education Office	4	0.44%
	4 Direct Political Appointment	16	1.77%
	5 With consensus, Unanimously	432	47.68%
	6 Nominated by SMC	0	0.00%
	7 Nominated by reputed member	0	0.00%
	8 Nominated by Shareholder	27	2.98%
	97 Others	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_13_97	Other selection.		
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_14	To your knowledge, which of the following happened in the SMC or other management committee in the past 3 years?		
	Mark all that apply		
TG_14_0	Nothing		
	0 No	215	23.73%
	1 Yes	691	76.27%
	Total	906	100.00%

TG_14_1	The SMC chairperson was selected based on political party affiliation	0 No	821	90.62%
		1 Yes	85	9.38%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_2	The SMC chairperson had conflict with the head teacher of this school	0 No	851	93.93%
		1 Yes	55	6.07%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_3	Irregular SMC meeting	0 No	812	89.62%
		1 Yes	94	10.38%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_4	Decisions not applied	0 No	815	89.96%
		1 Yes	91	10.04%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_5	Enforcing decisions by SMC chairperson	0 No	877	96.80%
		1 Yes	29	3.20%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_97	Others. If yes, specify.	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_97_1	Other scenarios.	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
			Total	906
TG_14_98	Don't know	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_14_99	Refused	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15	During the last 12 months, did you participate in any of the following professional development activities?			
	Mark all that apply			
TG_15_0	No professional development activities	0 No	498	54.97%
		1 Yes	408	45.03%
			Total	906
			906	100.00%
TG_15_1	Courses/workshops, for example on subject matter or methods and/or other education-related topics.			

		0 No	544	60.04%
		1 Yes	362	39.96%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_2	Education conferences or seminars (where teachers and/or researchers present their research results and discuss educational issues)			
		0 No	768	84.77%
		1 Yes	138	15.23%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_3	Observation visits to other schools			
		0 No	705	77.81%
		1 Yes	201	22.19%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_4	Observation visits to business premises, public organizations, non-governmental organizations			
		0 No	858	94.70%
		1 Yes	48	5.30%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_5	In-service training courses in business premises, public organizations, non-governmental organizations			
		0 No	899	99.23%
		1 Yes	7	0.77%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_6	Qualification programme (a degree or certificate program)			
		0 No	875	96.58%
		1 Yes	31	3.42%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_7	Participation in a network of teachers formed specifically for the professional development of teachers.			
		0 No	844	93.16%
		1 Yes	62	6.84%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_8	Individual or collaborative research on a topic of interest to you professionally			
		0 No	801	88.41%
		1 Yes	105	11.59%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_9	Mentoring and/or peer observation and coaching, as part of a formal school arrangement			
		0 No	846	93.38%
		1 Yes	60	6.62%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_15_97_1	Other development activities			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_16	Did the professional development activities that you participated during the last 12 months cover any of the following topics?			
	Mark all that apply			

TG_16_1	Knowledge and understanding of my subject fields			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	75	8.28%	
	1 Yes	423	46.69%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_16_2	Pedagogical competencies in teaching my subject fields			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	104	11.48%	
	1 Yes	394	43.49%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_16_3	Knowledge of the curriculum			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	116	12.80%	
	1 Yes	382	42.16%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_16_4	Student evaluation and assessment practices			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	169	18.65%	
	1 Yes	329	36.31%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_16_5	Information and communication technology (ICT) skills for teaching			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	208	22.96%	
	1 Yes	290	32.01%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_16_6	Student behavior and classroom management			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	210	23.18%	
	1 Yes	288	31.79%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_16_7	Approaches to individualized learning			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	306	33.77%	
	1 Yes	192	21.19%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_16_8	Teaching students with special needs			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	374	41.28%	
	1 Yes	124	13.69%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_16_9	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	410	45.25%	
	1 Yes	88	9.71%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TG_16_10	Teaching cross-curricular skills (e.g. problem solving, learning-to-learn)			
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%	
	0 No	380	41.94%	
	1 Yes	118	13.02%	

		Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_11	New technologies in the workplace			
	-1 Inappropriate		408	45.03%
	0 No		359	39.62%
	1 Yes		139	15.34%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_12	Student career guidance and counseling			
	-1 Inappropriate		408	45.03%
	0 No		332	36.64%
	1 Yes		166	18.32%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
	-1 Inappropriate		408	45.03%
	0 No		498	54.97%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_97_1	Other training subjects.			
	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
	97 Others		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_98	Don't know			
	-1 Inappropriate		408	45.03%
	0 No		498	54.97%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_16_99	Refused			
	-1 Inappropriate		408	45.03%
	0 No		498	54.97%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_17	For the professional development activities in which you participated in the last 12 months, how much did you personally have to pay for them? None, some, or all?			
	-1 Inappropriate		408	45.03%
	0 None		461	50.88%
	1 Some		28	3.09%
	2 All		9	0.99%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_18	For the professional development in which you participated in the last 12 months, did you receive any of the following support?			
	Mark all that apply.			
TG_18_0	Did not receive any support			

		-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
		0 No	429	47.35%
		1 Yes	69	7.62%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_18_1	I received scheduled time for activities that took place during regular working hours at school.			
		-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
		0 No	96	10.60%
		1 Yes	402	44.37%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_18_2	I received a salary supplement for activities outside working hours.			
		-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
		0 No	410	45.25%
		1 Yes	88	9.71%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_18_3	I received non-salary monetary support for activities outside working hours. For example, reduced teaching, days off, study, leave, etc.			
		-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
		0 No	450	49.67%
		1 Yes	48	5.30%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_18_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
		-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
		0 No	498	54.97%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_18_97_1	Other support.			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_18_98	Don't know			
		-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
		0 No	498	54.97%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_18_99	Refused			
		-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
		0 No	498	54.97%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TG_19	Of the following challenges, which do you think are barriers to your participation in professional development?			
	Mark all that apply			
TG_19_0	No barriers			
		-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
		0 No	242	26.71%

	1 Yes	256	28.26%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_19_1	I do not have the pre-requisites (for example, qualifications, experience, or seniority)		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	481	53.09%
	1 Yes	17	1.88%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_19_2	Professional development is too expensive/unaffordable		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	453	50.00%
	1 Yes	45	4.97%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_19_3	There is a lack of employer support		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	434	47.90%
	1 Yes	64	7.06%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_19_4	Professional development conflicts with my work schedule		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	385	42.49%
	1 Yes	113	12.47%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_19_5	I do not have time because of family responsibilities		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	442	48.79%
	1 Yes	56	6.18%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_19_6	There is no relevant professional development offered		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	421	46.47%
	1 Yes	77	8.50%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_19_7	There are no incentives for participating in such activities.		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	451	49.78%
	1 Yes	47	5.19%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_19_97	Others. If yes, specify.		
	-1 Inappropriate	408	45.03%
	0 No	496	54.75%
	1 Yes	2	0.22%
	Total	906	100.00%
TG_19_97_1	Other barriers. Removed from public dataset		
TG_19_98	Don't know Removed from public dataset		

TG_19_99	Refused Removed from public dataset
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Section H : Information: Community, Parents participation & Knowledge

	Now we'd like to talk about parent and community involvement in this school.			
TH_1	In the past 12 months, have you sent any of the following communications to your students' families?			
	Mark all that apply			
TH_1_0	Have not sent anything to students' families			
	0 No	885	97.68%	
	1 Yes	21	2.32%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_1	Notes or emails about a specific student to his/her parents or guardians			
	0 No	400	44.15%	
	1 Yes	506	55.85%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_2	Newsletters, memos, emails, or notices addressed to all parents of a class			
	0 No	504	55.63%	
	1 Yes	402	44.37%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_3	Notice for an individual and parent 's meeting			
	0 No	123	13.58%	
	1 Yes	783	86.42%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_4	Exam result			
	0 No	84	9.27%	
	1 Yes	822	90.73%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_5	Notice for an interaction program			
	0 No	198	21.85%	
	1 Yes	708	78.15%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_6	Notice for ECA Activities			
	0 No	463	51.10%	
	1 Yes	443	48.90%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
	0 No	906	100.00%	
	1 Yes	0	0.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_97_1	Other communications.			

	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_98	Don't know		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_1_99	Refused		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_2	In the past 12 months, have you had a visit, meeting, or conference with any of your students' parents or family members? If yes, how many times?		
	0 Never	20	2.21%
	1-50 Times	886	97.79%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_3	In the past 12 months, have any parents or family members of your students served as a volunteer in your classroom? If yes, how many times?		
	0 Never	879	97.02%
	1-10 Times	27	2.98%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_4	In the past 12 months, have any of your students' parents or family members observed or visited your classroom?		
	0 Never	675	74.50%
	1-10 Times	231	25.50%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_5	In the past 12 months, have you had an informal conversation with any of your students' parents? If yes, how many times?		
	0 Never	84	9.27%
	1-90 Times	822	90.73%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_6	In the past 12 months, have you attended a school event outside the class in which a student of yours participated, such as a play, sporting event, or concert?		
	0 Never	252	27.81%
	1-50 Times	654	72.19%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TH_7	What is generally discussed in PTA meetings?		
	Multiple answers is possible but do not lead the answer		

TH_7_0	Not participated	0	No	738	81.46%
		1	Yes	168	18.54%
				Total	906
TH_7_1	Teachers' issues	0	No	366	40.40%
		1	Yes	540	59.60%
				Total	906
TH_7_2	Enrollment issues	0	No	454	50.11%
		1	Yes	452	49.89%
				Total	906
TH_7_3	Attendance of students	0	No	306	33.77%
		1	Yes	600	66.23%
				Total	906
TH_7_4	Financial situation of school	0	No	521	57.51%
		1	Yes	385	42.49%
				Total	906
TH_7_5	Resource mobilization	0	No	572	63.13%
		1	Yes	334	36.87%
				Total	906
TH_7_6	Scholarship program	0	No	418	46.14%
		1	Yes	488	53.86%
				Total	906
TH_7_7	Students' discipline	0	No	240	26.49%
		1	Yes	666	73.51%
				Total	906
TH_7_8	School community relations	0	No	477	52.65%
		1	Yes	429	47.35%
				Total	906
TH_7_9	Issues on teaching/curriculum	0	No	312	34.44%
		1	Yes	594	65.56%
				Total	906
TH_7_10	Construction issues	0	No	596	65.78%
		1	Yes	310	34.22%
				Total	906
TH_7_11	Quality	0	No	904	99.78%
		1	Yes	2	0.22%
				Total	906

TH_7_97	Others. If yes, specify.				
		0 No	906	100.00%	
		1 Yes	0	0.00%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_97_1	Other topics.				
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_98	Don't know				
		0 No	906	100.00%	
		1 Yes	0	0.00%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_7_99	Refused				
		0 No	906	100.00%	
		1 Yes	0	0.00%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8	Has this school made any efforts to reach out to out of school children? If yes, what has the school done to try to attract more out of school children?				
	Mark all that apply				
TH_8_0	No efforts				
		0 No	808	89.18%	
		1 Yes	98	10.82%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_1	Door to door visit in the community				
		0 No	162	17.88%	
		1 Yes	744	82.12%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_2	Giving incentives such as scholarship, free admissions, waiving exam fee, and individual coaching.				
		0 No	218	24.06%	
		1 Yes	688	75.94%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_3	Providing textbooks				
		0 No	453	50.00%	
		1 Yes	453	50.00%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_4	Providing stationary free of cost				
		0 No	580	64.02%	
		1 Yes	326	35.98%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_5	Providing incentives such as free mid-day snacks and day meal				
		0 No	789	87.09%	
		1 Yes	117	12.91%	
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_6	Arrange flexible school hours				
		0 No	839	92.60%	
		1 Yes	67	7.40%	

			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_7	Created awareness about girls' education in society				
		0 No		713	78.70%
		1 Yes		193	21.30%
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_8	Dress free of cost				
		0 No		598	66.00%
		1 Yes		308	34.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_9	Transport				
		0 No		609	67.22%
		1 Yes		297	32.78%
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_97	Others. If yes, specify.				
		0 No		904	99.78%
		1 Yes		2	0.22%
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_97_1	Other efforts.				
		-1 Inappropriate		904	99.78%
		97 Others		2	0.22%
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_98	Don't know				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_8_99	Refused				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_9	Does the school have any programs to encourage Dalit, Janajati, and disadvantaged minority groups and students to enroll in your school? If yes, what type of program does the school have?				
	Mark all that apply				
TH_9_0	No efforts				
		0 No		796	87.86%
		1 Yes		110	12.14%
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_1	Door to door visit in the community				
		0 No		255	28.15%
		1 Yes		651	71.85%
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_2	Giving incentives such as scholarship, free admissions, waiving exam fee, and individual coaching.				
		0 No		166	18.32%
		1 Yes		740	81.68%
			Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_3	Providing textbooks and stationary free of cost				

		0 No	472	52.10%
		1 Yes	434	47.90%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_4	Providing stationary free of cost			
		0 No	592	65.34%
		1 Yes	314	34.66%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_5	Providing incentives such as free mid-day snacks and day meal			
		0 No	801	88.41%
		1 Yes	105	11.59%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_6	Arrange flexible school hours			
		0 No	856	94.48%
		1 Yes	50	5.52%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_7	Created awareness about girls' education in society			
		0 No	745	82.23%
		1 Yes	161	17.77%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_8	Dress free of cost			
		0 No	607	67.00%
		1 Yes	299	33.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_9	Transport			
		0 No	674	74.39%
		1 Yes	232	25.61%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_97_1	Other programs.			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_98	Don't know			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TH_9_99	Refused			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%

Section I: Enforcement: Compliance monitoring, recordkeeping

Now we'd like to hear about how teachers receive feedback in this school, and who undertakes monitoring practices of the school.

TI_1

Since you began teaching at this school, have you ever received feedback on your teaching practices? If yes, who has provided that feedback? Is it a Resource Person, a School inspector/GON authority, a member of the SMC, the head teacher, other teachers in the school, parents, or someone else?

Mark all that apply

TI_1_0

Did not received any feedback from anyone

0 No

1 Yes

—————▶ Go to TI_5

764 84.33%

142 15.67%

Total 906 100.00%

TI_1_1

Resource person

0 No

1 Yes

581 64.13%

325 35.87%

Total 906 100.00%

TI_1_2

School inspector/GON authority

0 No

1 Yes

687 75.83%

219 24.17%

Total 906 100.00%

TI_1_3

Member of the SMC

0 No

1 Yes

676 74.61%

230 25.39%

Total 906 100.00%

TI_1_4

Head teacher

0 No

1 Yes

257 28.37%

649 71.63%

Total 906 100.00%

TI_1_5

Other teachers in the school

0 No

1 Yes

544 60.04%

362 39.96%

Total 906 100.00%

TI_1_6

Parents

0 No

1 Yes

710 78.37%

196 21.63%

Total 906 100.00%

TI_1_7

Students

0 No

1 Yes

795 87.75%

111 12.25%

Total 906 100.00%

TI_1_8

Coordinator

0 No

1 Yes

898 99.12%

8 0.88%

Total 906 100.00%

TI_1_97

Other. If yes, specify.

0 No

1 Yes

906 100.00%

0 0.00%

Total 906 100.00%

TI_1_97_1	Other individual. -1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_1_98	Don't know			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_1_99	Refused			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_2	Have you received feedback for teaching during last 12 months (this school year)? If yes, how many times?			
	-1 Inappropriate		142	15.67%
	0 Never	—————▶ Go to TI_4	160	17.66%
	1-22 Times		604	66.67%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_3	How useful were these feedbacks that you received during last 12 months? Would you say very useful? Somewhat useful or not useful at all.			
	-1 Inappropriate		302	33.33%
	1 Very useful		233	25.72%
	2 Somewhat useful		370	40.84%
	3 Not useful at all		1	0.11%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_3_97	Others, specified. -1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_4	Think about the last time you received feedback about your teaching practices. The last time you received feedback, what sorts of things were emphasized?			
	Mark all that apply			
TI_4_0	Never received feedback			
	-1 Inappropriate		142	15.67%
	0 No		755	83.33%
	1 Yes		9	0.99%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_4_1	Student performance			
	-1 Inappropriate		142	15.67%
	0 No		299	33.00%
	1 Yes		465	51.32%
		Total	906	100.00%

TI_4_2	Knowledge and understanding of my subject field			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	426	47.02%	
	1 Yes	338	37.31%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_3	Pedagogical competencies in teaching my subject field			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	499	55.08%	
	1 Yes	265	29.25%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_4	Student assessment practices			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	285	31.46%	
	1 Yes	479	52.87%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_5	Student behavior and classroom management			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	312	34.44%	
	1 Yes	452	49.89%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_6	Teaching of students with special needs			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	546	60.26%	
	1 Yes	218	24.06%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_7	Inclusive teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	673	74.28%	
	1 Yes	91	10.04%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_8	Feedback from parents or guardians			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	566	62.47%	
	1 Yes	198	21.85%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_9	Feedback from students			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	621	68.54%	
	1 Yes	143	15.78%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_10	Collaboration or working with other teachers.			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	487	53.75%	
	1 Yes	277	30.57%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_11	Possibilities for career advancement (e.g. a promotion)			
	-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
	0 No	718	79.25%	
	1 Yes	46	5.08%	
	Total	906	100.00%	

TI_4_12	Absenteeism in school				
		-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
		0 No	725	80.02%	
		1 Yes	39	4.30%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_13	Time management - Timing of on and off from school and class				
		-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
		0 No	692	76.38%	
		1 Yes	72	7.95%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_97	Other. If yes, specify.				
		-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
		0 No	764	84.33%	
		1 Yes	0	0.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_97_1	Other feedback.				
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_98	Don't know				
		-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
		0 No	764	84.33%	
		1 Yes	0	0.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TI_4_99	Refused				
		-1 Inappropriate	142	15.67%	
		0 No	764	84.33%	
		1 Yes	0	0.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TI_5	For the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree, or strongly disagree. The best performing teachers in this school receive the greatest recognition, such as rewards, additional training, or promotions.				
		1 Strongly Agree	140	15.45%	
		2 Agree	453	50.00%	
		3 Neutral	138	15.23%	
		4 Disagree	150	16.56%	
		5 Strongly Disagree	25	2.76%	
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%	
		99 Refused	0	0.00%	
		Total	906	100.00%	
TI_6	Teacher feedback is largely done to fulfill administrative requirements.				
		1 Strongly Agree	62	6.84%	
		2 Agree	399	44.04%	
		3 Neutral	123	13.58%	

		4 Disagree	315	34.77%
		5 Strongly Disagree	7	0.77%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_7	This school would dismiss a teacher if the teacher was consistently underperforming.			
		1 Strongly Agree	75	8.28%
		2 Agree	388	42.83%
		3 Neutral	90	9.93%
		4 Disagree	332	36.64%
		5 Strongly Disagree	21	2.32%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_8	Measures to remedy any weaknesses in teaching are discussed with the teacher.			
		1 Strongly Agree	324	35.76%
		2 Agree	555	61.26%
		3 Neutral	8	0.88%
		4 Disagree	18	1.99%
		5 Strongly Disagree	1	0.11%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_9	Since you began working at this school, has anyone in the school worked with you to create a development or training plan to improve your work as a teacher?			
		0 No	626	69.09%
		1 Yes	280	30.91%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_10	To your knowledge, how many teachers in the past 3 years has this school dismissed because they were consistently underperforming?			
		0 Never	708	78.15%
		1-13 Number of teachers	198	21.85%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11	What roles and functions does the SMC play at school?			
	Multiple answers is possible but do not lead the answer			
TI_11_0	None			
		0 No	903	99.67%
		1 Yes	3	0.33%
		Total	906	100.00%

TI_11_1	Overall management of school	0 No	69	7.62%
		1 Yes	837	92.38%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11_2	Hiring and firing of school teachers and other support staff	0 No	212	23.40%
		1 Yes	694	76.60%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11_3	Monitor school finance	0 No	170	18.76%
		1 Yes	736	81.24%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11_4	Improve quality of school	0 No	106	11.70%
		1 Yes	800	88.30%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11_5	Mobilize resources for school	0 No	177	19.54%
		1 Yes	729	80.46%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11_6	Monitor construction work in the school	0 No	125	13.80%
		1 Yes	781	86.20%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11_97	Others. If yes, specify.	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11_97_1	Other functions.	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11_98	Don't know	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_11_99	Refused	0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_12	To your knowledge, how many times did the following officials visit/supervise this school in the last 12 months?			
	Officials of the Department of Education or Education Development & Human Resource Development Center			
	0	Never	626	69.09%
	1-8	Times	280	30.91%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%

		Total	906	100.00%
TI_13	Officials from the Regional Education Directorate			
	0 Never		730	80.57%
	1-6 Times		176	19.43%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_14	District Education or Education Development and Coordination Unit			
	0 Never		239	26.38%
	1-12 Times		667	73.62%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_15	Municipality Education Section Office			
	0 Never		391	43.16%
	1-10 Times		515	56.84%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_16	School inspectors			
	0 Never		303	33.44%
	1-12 Times		603	66.56%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_17	Resource person			
	0 Never		325	35.87%
	1-15 Times		581	64.13%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
	Beside those mentioned above, have any others visited? (please specify)			
TI_18a	Ward Chairperson and other member			
	0 Never		869	95.92%
	1-48 Times		37	4.08%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_18b	School management committee member			
	0 Never		881	97.24%
	1-36 Times		25	2.76%

	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_18c	Representative of ward education Committee		
	0 Never	901	99.45%
	1-16 Times	5	0.55%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_18d	Representative of private school association		
	0 Never	893	98.57%
	1-4 Times	13	1.43%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_18e	Parents Teacher Association		
	0 Never	901	99.45%
	1-35 Times	5	0.55%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_18f	Women and Child development office		
	0 Never	904	99.78%
	2-3 Times	2	0.22%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_19	Have any of the officials who visited school in last 12 months observed any classes that you taught?		
	0 No —————▶ Go to TI_23	647	71.41%
	1 Yes	259	28.59%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_20	Did any of them who observed classes that you taught give you feed back?		
	-1 Inappropriate	647	71.41%
	0 No —————▶ Go to TI_23	149	16.45%
	1 Yes	110	12.14%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_21	How useful were the feedback that you received during last 12 months? Would you say very useful? Somewhat useful or not useful at all.		
	-1 Inappropriate	796	87.86%

	1 Very useful	50	5.52%
	2 Somewhat useful	60	6.62%
	3 Not useful at all	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_21_97	Other specify		
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_22	Did any of them who observed your classes demonstrate a model class for you?		
	-1 Inappropriate	796	87.86%
	0 No	96	10.60%
	1 Yes	14	1.55%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_23	To your knowledge, is the School Management Committee or other kind of management committee taking any action to address teacher absenteeism at this school? If yes, how?		
	Mark all that apply		
TI_23_0	No action		
	0 No	641	70.75%
	1 Yes	265	29.25%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_23_1	Strengthening monitoring system		
	0 No	543	59.93%
	1 Yes	363	40.07%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_23_2	Taking action against absent teacher		
	0 No	755	83.33%
	1 Yes	151	16.67%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_23_3	Asking DEO to transfer absent teacher		
	0 No	900	99.34%
	1 Yes	6	0.66%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_23_4	E-attendance		
	0 No	504	55.63%
	1 Yes	402	44.37%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_23_5	Provide extra salary		
	0 No	898	99.12%
	1 Yes	8	0.88%
	Total	906	100.00%
TI_23_97	Other. If yes, specify.		
	0 No	906	100.00%
	1 Yes	0	0.00%

			Total	906	100.00%
TI_23_97_1	Other actions.	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_23_98	Do not know			906	100.00%
		0 No		0	0.00%
		1 Yes			
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_23_99	Refused			906	100.00%
		0 No		0	0.00%
		1 Yes			
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_24	To the best of your knowledge, which of the following happened at your school over the past 12 months?				
	Mark all that apply				
TI_24_0	Nothing has happened in the past 12 months at the school				
		0 No		730	80.57%
		1 Yes		176	19.43%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_24_1	An event sponsored or organized by a political party or political organization				
		0 No		825	91.06%
		1 Yes		81	8.94%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_24_2	School shutdown due to lack of teachers Removed from public dataset				
TI_24_3	School shutdown due to lack of students Removed from public dataset				
TI_24_4	Teacher or other school staff strike				
		0 No		750	82.78%
		1 Yes		156	17.22%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_24_5	School shut down due to weather				
		0 No		197	21.74%
		1 Yes		709	78.26%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_24_97	Other. If yes, specify.				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_24_97_1	Other event.	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%

			Total	906	100.00%
TI_24_98	Do not know				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_24_99	Refused				
		0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_25	What are the major areas where political parties have influence in this school?				
	Mark all that apply				
TI_25_0	None				
		0 No		393	43.38%
		1 Yes		513	56.62%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_1	Election of SMC				
		0 No		556	61.37%
		1 Yes		350	38.63%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_2	Election/formation of parent teacher association				
		0 No		655	72.30%
		1 Yes		251	27.70%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_3	Formation and mobilization of child/student club				
		0 No		893	98.57%
		1 Yes		13	1.43%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_4	Teacher selection and recruitment/transfer				
		0 No		695	76.71%
		1 Yes		211	23.29%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_5	Budget allocation of school				
		0 No		806	88.96%
		1 Yes		100	11.04%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_6	Scholarship recommendation and selection.				
		0 No		849	93.71%
		1 Yes		57	6.29%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_7	Asking for donations				
		0 No		904	99.78%
		1 Yes		2	0.22%
			Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_8	Admission				
		0 No		905	99.89%
		1 Yes		1	0.11%

		Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_97	Other. If yes, specify.			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_97_1	Other area of influence.			
	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_98	Don't know			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_25_99	Refused			
	0 No		906	100.00%
	1 Yes		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_26	How frequently do teachers participate in local political activities instead of teaching their lesson? Rate your response in a scale of 0-10. (Choose no. 10 if the teachers participate in political activities frequently, no.5 if participate sometimes and no 0 for none. Circle appropriate number as per response, you can choose appropriate number from 0 to 10)			
	0-10 Number		906	100.00%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_27	Who took the lead in forming that school improvement plan? Was it the SMC or other management committee, school administrators, teachers, a PTA, a school inspector or other GON authority, or someone else?			
	1 SMC or other management committee		220	24.28%
	2 School administrators		645	71.19%
	3 Teachers		13	1.43%
	4 PTA		27	2.98%
	5 Parents		1	0.11%
	6 Students		0	0.00%
	97 Other (specify)		0	0.00%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_27_97	Other group or person.			
	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TI_28	Did you participate in developing the school improvement plan?			
	0 No		539	59.49%
	1 Yes		367	40.51%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%

		99 Refused	0	0.00%
			Total	906
TI_29	For the following statement, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree or strongly disagree:			
	There is clear guidance about how the school improvement plan will be implemented.			
	1	Strongly agree	97	10.71%
	2	Agree	553	61.04%
	3	Neutral	146	16.11%
	4	Disagree	103	11.37%
	5	Strongly disagree	7	0.77%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
			Total	906
				100.00%

Section J: Finance: Budget allocation, disbursement, leakage

TJ_1	Who is responsible for monitoring and oversight of the school's budget and finances?			
	Mark all that apply			
TJ_1_0	No one			
	0	No	904	99.78%
	1	Yes	2	0.22%
			Total	906
				100.00%
TJ_1_1	Resource Person			
	0	No	884	97.57%
	1	Yes	22	2.43%
			Total	906
				100.00%
TJ_1_2	School Inspector/GON Authority			
	0	No	844	93.16%
	1	Yes	62	6.84%
			Total	906
				100.00%
TJ_1_3	SMC/Other management committee			
	0	No	66	7.28%
	1	Yes	840	92.72%
			Total	906
				100.00%
TJ_1_4	Parents			
	0	No	854	94.26%
	1	Yes	52	5.74%
			Total	906
				100.00%
TJ_1_5	Social Audit Committee			
	0	No	664	73.29%
	1	Yes	242	26.71%
			Total	906
				100.00%
TJ_1_6	Shareholder			
	0	No	880	97.13%
	1	Yes	26	2.87%
			Total	906
				100.00%
TJ_1_7	Registered Auditor			

		0 No	901	99.45%
		1 Yes	5	0.55%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_1_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_1_97_1	Other group or individual.			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_2	Is the school's budget made public every year?			
		1 Yes, every year	581	64.13%
		2 Some years	44	4.86%
		3 Seldom	24	2.65%
		4 Never	257	28.37%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3	Who prepared the most recent financial and social audit?			
	Mark all that apply			
TJ_3_0	No one			
		0 No	900	99.34%
		1 Yes	6	0.66%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_1	Resource Person			
		0 No	895	98.79%
		1 Yes	11	1.21%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_2	School Inspector/GON Authority			
		0 No	859	94.81%
		1 Yes	47	5.19%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_3	SMC/Other management committee			
		0 No	153	16.89%
		1 Yes	753	83.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_4	Teachers			
		0 No	740	81.68%
		1 Yes	166	18.32%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_5	School Administrators/ Account Staffs			
		0 No	154	17.00%
		1 Yes	752	83.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_6	Social Audit Committee			
		0 No	890	98.23%

		1 Yes		16	1.77%
			Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_7	Parent teacher association	0 No		885	97.68%
		1 Yes		21	2.32%
			Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_8	Auditor	0 No		901	99.45%
		1 Yes		5	0.55%
			Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_9	Shareholders	0 No		896	98.90%
		1 Yes		10	1.10%
			Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_10	Students representatives	0 No		898	99.12%
		1 Yes		8	0.88%
			Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_97	Others. If yes, specify.	0 No		906	100.00%
		1 Yes		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TJ_3_97_1	Other group or individual.	-1 Inappropriate		906	100.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TJ_4	Were teachers invited to participate in preparing that financial and social audit of the school?				
		0 No	—————> Go to TJ_6	680	75.06%
		1 Yes		226	24.94%
		98 Don't know		0	0.00%
		99 Refused		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
TJ_5	Did you participate in preparing that financial audit of the school?				
		-1 Inappropriate		680	75.06%
		0 No		163	17.99%
		1 Yes		63	6.95%
		98 Don't know		0	0.00%
		99 Refused		0	0.00%
			Total	906	100.00%
	For the following statement, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, are neutral, disagree or strongly disagree:				
TJ_6	The financial business activities at this school are handled properly.				
		1 Strongly Agree		139	15.34%
		2 Agree		566	62.47%
		3 Neutral		129	14.24%
		4 Disagree		64	7.06%

	5 Strongly Disagree	8	0.88%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TJ_7	Has there been any new construction work in this school the last three years?		
	0 No → Go to TJ_10	90	9.93%
	1 Yes	816	90.07%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TJ_8	If yes, how do you rate the quality of work?		
	-1 Inappropriate	90	9.93%
	1 Very good	184	20.31%
	2 Good	625	68.98%
	3 Poor	7	0.77%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TJ_9	Was the fund available for construction properly utilized?		
	-1 Inappropriate	90	9.93%
	1 Yes, properly	776	85.65%
	2 Not properly	40	4.42%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TJ_10	Are the teachers at this school paid on time? Would you say they are paid on time all the time, most of the time, sometimes, or never?		
	0 No	19	2.10%
	1 Yes, all the time → Go to Section K	596	65.78%
	2 Yes, most of the time	196	21.63%
	3 Sometimes	95	10.49%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TJ_11	How many times in the past 12 months did you receive a late paycheck?		
	-1 Inappropriate	596	65.78%
	1-12 Times	310	34.22%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TJ_12	Did you receive your last paycheck on time?		
	-1 Inappropriate	596	65.78%
	0 No	96	10.60%

		1 Yes	→	Go to Section K	214	23.62%
		98 Don't know			0	0.00%
		99 Refused			0	0.00%
				Total	906	100.00%
TJ_13	How long did you have to wait after the scheduled pay day to receive your paycheck? A few days, a week, two weeks, a month, or more than a month?					
		-1 Inappropriate			810	89.40%
		1 A few days			9	0.99%
		2 A week			13	1.43%
		3 Two weeks			17	1.88%
		4 A month			22	2.43%
		5 More than a month			35	3.86%
		97 Others			0	0.00%
		98 Don't know			0	0.00%
		99 Refused			0	0.00%
				Total	906	100.00%
TJ_13_97	Other delay					
		-1 Inappropriate			906	100.00%
				Total	906	100.00%

Section K: Household and Livelihood

TK_1	<p>People earn and manage their livelihood in different ways. In some households all family members work in farm, in other household some family member work in farm, some have their own business, other work as in salary job within Nepal and some even go to foreign countries to work. Similarly other work as wage laborer, some has earned pension, some has get elderly allowance, some get interest from loan or investment, sold their property or even take loans.</p> <p>For Interviewer: Please the show list of options and explain to the respondent to choose options from the card.</p> <p>Besides the teaching you are doing, to manage household livelihood what other activities you and your household members are involved in?</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>					
TK_1_0	No other profession beside the teaching					
		0 No			893	98.57%
		1 Yes			13	1.43%
				Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_1	Farming					
		0 No			348	38.41%
		1 Yes			558	61.59%
				Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_2	Business					
		0 No			665	73.40%
		1 Yes			241	26.60%
				Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_3	Salary Jobs					

		0 No	597	65.89%
		1 Yes	309	34.11%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_4	Teaching (other than respondent)			
		0 No	685	75.61%
		1 Yes	221	24.39%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_5	Wage Labor			
		0 No	897	99.01%
		1 Yes	9	0.99%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_6	Pension/Allowance/Interest			
		0 No	651	71.85%
		1 Yes	255	28.15%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_7	Go to Foreign Country for Work			
		0 No	773	85.32%
		1 Yes	133	14.68%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_8	Sold Property			
		0 No	880	97.13%
		1 Yes	26	2.87%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_9	Borrow Loans			
		0 No	584	64.46%
		1 Yes	322	35.54%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_10	Land/ House rented out			
		0 No	863	95.25%
		1 Yes	43	4.75%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_11	Teaching tuition			
		0 No	900	99.34%
		1 Yes	6	0.66%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_97	Others. If yes, specify.			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_97_1	Other sources of income.			
		-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_98	Don't know			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_1_99	Refused			
		0 No	906	100.00%
		1 Yes	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%

TK_2	For Interviewer: Check K. 1				
		0	Respondent is not farming	→ Go to TK_4	348 38.41%
		1	Respondent is farming	→	558 61.59%
					Total 906 100.00%
TK_3	How much land do you farm? (Please do not include land used for other purpose such as an orchard/tree plantation, a fish pond, poultry farm, a grass plantation, or other business or enterprises)				
					Recoded in public dataset
		-1	Inappropriate		348 38.41%
		0-19	Kattha		426 47.02%
		20	20 or more		132 14.57%
		98	Don't know		0 0.00%
		99	Refused		0 0.00%
					Total 906 100.00%
TK_4	Now we would like to ask you a few questions about your land. Does your household own this house plot?				
		0	No		115 12.69%
		1	Yes		791 87.31%
		98	Don't know		0 0.00%
		99	Refused		0 0.00%
					Total 906 100.00%
TK_5	Are you currently renting out your land for farming?				
		0	No		617 68.10%
		1	Yes		289 31.90%
		98	Don't know		0 0.00%
		99	Refused		0 0.00%
					Total 906 100.00%
TK_6	Thank a lot for the information about land you are cultivating. Now I am going to ask another question about the land. How much total land do you own?				
					Recoded in public dataset
		0	None		51 5.63%
		1-19	Kattha		570 62.91%
		20	20 or more		285 31.45%
		98	Don't know		0 0.00%
		99	Refused		0 0.00%
					Total 906 100.00%
TK_7	Let us talk about animals. Does this household own any livestock, herds, other farm animals, or poultry?				
		0	No	→ Go to TK_9	429 47.35%
		1	Yes		477 52.65%
		98	Don't know		0 0.00%
		99	Refused		0 0.00%
					Total 906 100.00%
	How many of the following animals do this household own?				

TK_8_1a	Milk cows or bulls			
	Recoded in public dataset			
	-1	Inappropriate	429	47.35%
	0	None	264	29.14%
	1-2	Number of Milk cows or bulls	166	18.32%
	3	3 or more	47	5.19%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_8_2a	Buffalos			
	Recoded in public dataset			
	-1	Inappropriate	429	47.35%
	0	None	272	30.02%
	1-2	Number of Buffalos	174	19.21%
	3	3 or more	31	3.42%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_8_3a	Horses, donkeys, or mules			
	-1	Inappropriate	429	47.35%
	0	None	477	52.65%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
	99	Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_8_4a	Goats			
	Recoded in public dataset			
	-1	Inappropriate	429	47.35%
	0	None	282	31.13%
	1-4	Number of Goats	139	15.34%
	5	5 or more	56	6.18%
	98	Don't know	0	0.00%
99	Refused	0	0.00%	
	Total	906	100.00%	
TK_8_5a	Sheep			
	Removed from public dataset			
TK_8_6a	Pigs			
	Removed from public dataset			
TK_8_7a	Ducks or Chickens			
	Recoded in public dataset			
	-1	Inappropriate	429	47.35%
	0	None	327	36.09%
	1-11	Number of Ducks or Chickens	95	10.49%
12	12 or more	55	6.07%	
98	Don't know	0	0.00%	

	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_8_8a	Poultry Farming Removed from public dataset			
TK_8_9a	Fish Farming Removed from public dataset			
TK_8_10a	Turkey Removed from public dataset			
TK_9	Now I'm going to ask you some questions about household items. Do you have a television (TV) in your house?			
	0 No		83	9.16%
	1 Yes		823	90.84%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_10	Do you have a cable line in your house?			
	0 No		129	14.24%
	1 Yes		777	85.76%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_11	How many mobile phone does your household have?			
	0 None		0	0.00%
	1-12 Number		906	100.00%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_12	Does your household have a computer/laptop?			
	0 No		192	21.19%
	1 Yes		714	78.81%
	98 Don't know		0	0.00%
	99 Refused		0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_13	Does your household have internet service?			
	0 No		236	26.05%

		1 Yes	670	73.95%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_14	Do your households have a refrigerator?			
		0 No	120	13.25%
		1 Yes	786	86.75%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_15	Does your household have a motorcycle/scooter?			
		0 No	71	7.84%
		1 Yes	835	92.16%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_16	Does your household have a car, taxi, truck, bus?			
		0 No	834	92.05%
		1 Yes	72	7.95%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_17	Do you have your own drinking water source, such as a tap or well?			
		0 No	30	3.31%
		1 Yes	876	96.69%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_18	Is the toilet inside or outside your house?			
		0 Don't have toilet	0	0.00%
		1 Inside	226	24.94%
		2 Outside	369	40.73%
		3 Both	311	34.33%
		98 Don't know	0	0.00%
		99 Refused	0	0.00%
		Total	906	100.00%
TK_19	What is the main source of lighting for your household?			
		1 Electricity	879	97.02%
		2 Solar	27	2.98%
		3 Bio Gas	0	0.00%
		4 L P Gas	0	0.00%
		5 Kerosene	0	0.00%
		6 Oil	0	0.00%
		97 Others	0	0.00%

	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_19_97	Other lighting.		
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_20	What is the main source of energy for cooking?		
	1 Electricity	6	0.66%
	2 Solar	0	0.00%
	3 Wood	19	2.10%
	4 Animal dung	3	0.33%
	5 L.P Gas	806	88.96%
	6 Coal	0	0.00%
	7 Kerosene	0	0.00%
	8 Bio-gas	72	7.95%
	97 Others	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_20_97	Others source of energy.		
	-1 Inappropriate	906	100.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_21	How long does it take to reach the nearest bus-stop/road?		
	1 Near to road within 15 minutes' walk	883	97.46%
	2 Within half an hour walk	21	2.32%
	3 Within one hour walk	1	0.11%
	4 More than one hour	1	0.11%
	5 More than one day of walk	0	0.00%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_22	In your opinion, compared to the living conditions of the majority of households in this community, are the living conditions in your household better, worse, or about the same?		
	1 Better	178	19.65%
	2 Worse	54	5.96%
	3 About the same	674	74.39%
	98 Don't Know	0	0.00%
	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%
TK_23	In last I would like to ask one more question. What is your father's cast? Father Cast name: Recoded in public dataset		
	1 Brahman / Chhetri	741	81.79%
	2 Hill Janajati	67	7.40%
	5 Terai Janajati	47	5.19%
	6 Others	51	5.62%
	98 Don't know	0	0.00%

	99 Refused	0	0.00%
	Total	906	100.00%

Section L: Interviewer's Observation

TL_1	In what kind of house does the respondent live?		
	1 Single-family house	436	48.12%
	2 Multi-family house	99	10.93%
	9 Not observed	371	40.95%
	Total	906	100.00%
TL_2	How many stories are there in the house in which the respondent lives? Recoded in public dataset		
	1 One story	269	29.69%
	2 Two stories	231	25.50%
	3 Three or more stories	35	3.86%
	9 Not observed	371	40.95%
	Total	906	100.00%
TL_3	Of what materials are the walls of the respondent's house made? Recoded in public dataset		
	2 Cement/concrete	491	54.19%
	9 Not observed	371	40.95%
	97 Others	44	4.86%
	Total	906	100.00%
TL_4	Of what materials is the roof of the respondent's house made? Recoded in public dataset		
	1 Tin	294	32.45%
	7 Concrete	234	25.83%
	9 Not observed	371	40.95%
	97 Others	7	0.77%
	Total	906	100.00%
TL_5	Of what materials is the floor of the respondent's house made? Recoded in public dataset		
	3 Concrete/cement	524	57.84%
	9 Not observed	371	40.95%
	97 Others	11	1.21%
	Total	906	100.00%
TL_6	Respondent's understanding of the questions was:		
	1 Poor	4	0.44%
	2 Acceptable	67	7.40%
	3 Good	537	59.27%
	4 Excellent	298	32.89%
	Total	906	100.00%
TL_7	Respondent's ability to articulate answers was:		
	1 Poor	40	4.42%
	2 Acceptable	55	6.07%
	3 Good	518	57.17%
	4 Excellent	293	32.34%

		Total	906	100.00%
TL_8	How would you describe the respondent's vocabulary (the variety of words the respondent used to describe her thoughts)?			
	1 Below average		65	7.17%
	2 Average		417	46.03%
	3 Above average		424	46.80%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_9	Did the respondent have any other visible disabilities? Removed from public dataset			
TL_10	Was a third person present during any portion of the interview—not just walking through the area where the interview was being administered, but listening to or taking part in the interview process?			
	0 No		877	96.80%
	1 Yes		29	3.20%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_11	Where was the interview conducted?			
	1 Inside respondent's house		317	34.99%
	2 Immediately outside respondent's house		218	24.06%
	3 At another location		371	40.95%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_12	Were all visible rooms of the house/apartment dirty or not reasonably clean? (Examples: trash strewn around, dirty dishes in kitchen, floor and furniture have not been cleaned or dusted fairly recently)			
	0 No		445	49.12%
	1 Yes		20	2.21%
	9 Not observed		441	48.68%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_13	Were all visible rooms of the house/apartment noticeably cluttered? (Examples: visible rooms are messy or are cluttered with clothes, vacuum cleaner, children's schoolwork, shoes and socks, other objects)			
	0 No		436	48.12%
	1 Yes		26	2.87%
	9 Not observed		444	49.01%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_14	Was inside of home crowded? (Examples: Many people living in a very small house or apartment, difficult to find a private place to interview respondent, frequent interruptions and people bumping into each other)			
	0 No		486	53.64%
	1 Yes		4	0.44%
	9 Not observed		416	45.92%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_15	Did you see a television inside the home?			
	0 No		162	17.88%

		1 Yes	264	29.14%
		9 Not observed	480	52.98%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_16	Did you see a computer/laptop inside the home?			
		0 No	291	32.12%
		1 Yes	108	11.92%
		9 Not observed	507	55.96%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_17	Did you see a motorcycle?			
		0 No	97	10.71%
		1 Yes	421	46.47%
		9 Not observed	388	42.83%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_18	Did you see a car?			
		0 No	488	53.86%
		1 Yes	29	3.20%
		9 Not observed	389	42.94%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_19	Did you see a tractor?			
		0 No	508	56.07%
		1 Yes	8	0.88%
		9 Not observed	390	43.05%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_20	Did you see a pump set for irrigation?			
		0 No	468	51.66%
		1 Yes	16	1.77%
		9 Not observed	422	46.58%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_21	Did you see a gohar gas plant?			
		0 No	422	46.58%
		1 Yes	51	5.63%
		9 Not observed	433	47.79%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_22	Did you see a thresher, chaff cutter, sprayer, corn sheller, or any other kind of farm tool?			
		0 No	426	47.02%
		1 Yes	67	7.40%
		9 Not observed	413	45.58%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_23	Did you see a drinking water source, such as a tap or well?			
		0 No	90	9.93%
		1 Yes	396	43.71%
		9 Not observed	420	46.36%

		Total	906	100.00%
TL_24	Did you see a toilet?			
	0 No		78	8.61%
	1 Yes		405	44.70%
	9 Not observed		423	46.69%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_25	Did the housing unit have any obvious problems that are in need of repair? (e.g. cracks or holes in walls, ceiling, or floor; broken plaster; peeling paint; exposed wires; broken or cracked windows)			
	0 No		491	54.19%
	1 Yes		34	3.75%
	9 Not observed		381	42.05%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_26	How well kept are most of the buildings on the street?			
	1 Very well kept		54	5.96%
	2 Fairly well kept		473	52.21%
	3 Poorly kept		8	0.88%
	4 Very poorly kept		0	0.00%
	5 Not applicable		0	0.00%
	9 Not observed		371	40.95%
		Total	906	100.00%
TL_27	Was there garbage, litter, or broken glass in the street or road, on the sidewalks, or in yards?			
	1 Almost none		335	36.98%
	2 But not a lot		190	20.97%
	3 Quite a bit		10	1.10%
	4 Almost everywhere		0	0.00%
	5 Not applicable		0	0.00%
	9 Not observed		371	40.95%
		Total	906	100.00%